

VIOLA
Volume Two

THE INTERMEDIATE STRING CLASS

By

Samuel Gardner & Herbert S. Gardner

THE INTERMEDIATE STRING CLASS: Teachers Manual and Full Score

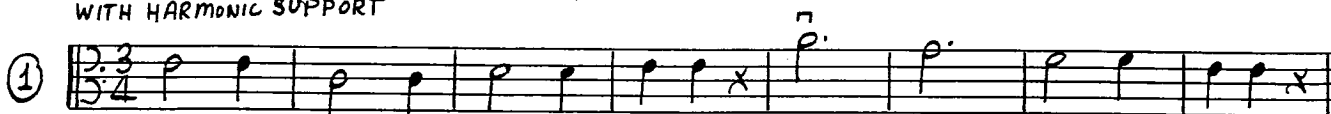
Copyright 1997 by Herbert S. Gardner
All rights reserved

CHAPTER 9- STARTING POSTIONS

II - A STRING- C AND G MAJOR

VIOLA 29

C MAJOR REVIEW
WITH HARMONIC SUPPORT



G MAJOR ENSEMBLE SUPPORT (I)



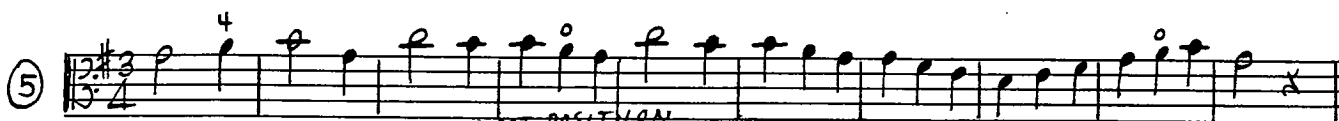
TRIPLET ABBREVIATION



G MAJOR DOWN SCALE



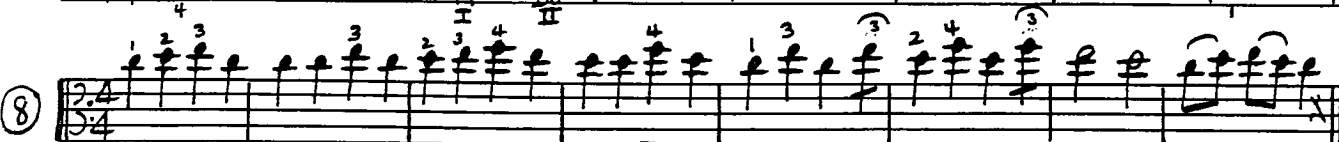
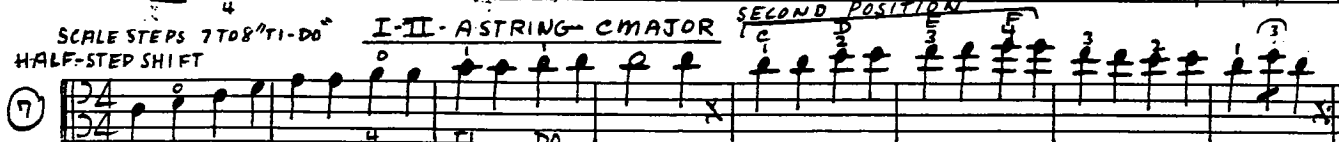
"LOVELY EVENING" EXCERPT



C MAJOR REVIEW



SCALE STEPS 7 TO 8 "TI-DO"
HALF-STEP SHIFT



II DOWN SHIFT "DO-TI"



COUNTERPOINT STUDY I-II
(SLOW 6/8)

10

PREPARATORY ENSEMBLES FOR "DRINK TO ME ONLY"
WITH POSITIONS

11

INTERVAL ENSEMBLE

12

DRINK TO ME ONLY WITH THINE EYES
UNISON AND ENSEMBLE SLOWLY IN 6 CONCERT VERSION IN G MAJOR

13

1ST+2ND TIME

1ST TIME

2ND TIME

HARMONY ONLY

PLAY TWICE

C MAJOR SCALE AND ARPEGGIO DESIGNS WITH POSITIONS

(14)

CANONIC ARPEGGIO

(15)

LOVELY EVENING

SLOWLY - IN 3

TWO-PART CONCERT ROUND IN C MAJOR

(16)

CELLO + BASS

CHAPTER 10-B $\flat$ MAJOR

POSITIONS I AND II

① $G A B\flat 2 3 0 1 2 3 0 b 1 b 0 3 2 1 0 3 2$

$B\flat$ MAJOR ABBREVIATED EIGHTHS (♩)

② ABBREVIATED TRIPLETS (♩)

③

④

⑤ $A B\flat 1 2 3 (b) 4 3 2 1 2 3 1 2 3 1$

⑥

⑦

⑧

EXTENDING FIRST OCTAVE DOWN COUNTERPOINT STUDY IN $B\flat$

⑨ $B\flat A G F E D C$

⑩

SIXTEENTH NOTES - FOUR EQUALS ONE QUARTER

$\text{♩} \text{♩} \text{♩} \text{♩} = \text{♩}$ OR $\text{♩} \text{♩} \text{♩} \text{♩} = \text{♩}$

10

2/4

1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

COUNT

A handwritten musical score on a single staff. The key signature has one flat (B-flat), and the time signature is 3/4. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with some rests. Above the staff, there are several '7' symbols and a circled '9'. Below the staff, the words 'LISTEN TO THE MOCKING BIRD' are written in capital letters. The notation is handwritten and appears to be a student exercise or a simple composition.

(12)

5

Exercise 5 consists of four measures. The first measure contains a quarter note G4, a quarter rest, and an eighth-note triplet A4-B4-C5. The second measure contains an eighth-note triplet A4-B4-C5, a quarter rest, and a quarter note G4. The third measure contains an eighth-note triplet A4-B4-C5, a quarter note G4, and a quarter note F#4. The fourth measure contains a quarter note G4, a quarter rest, and an eighth-note triplet A4-B4-C5. The key signature has one flat (Bb) and the time signature is 3/8.

9

13

2/4

1 2 3 4

TWO SIXTEENTHS TIED EQUALS ONE EIGHTH  PREPARING FOR BACH

(13) 

TEST

14

3/4

1 2 3 4 AND

2 3

F F#

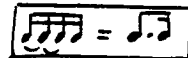
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

(15) 

5

LAST MISSING EIGHTH (PICK-UP)
AT THE BEGINNING

DOTTED-EIGHTH AND SIXTEENTH

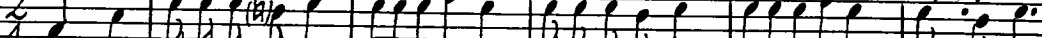


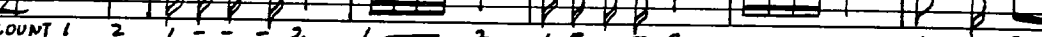
PREPARATORY RHYTHM DRILLS FOR "COUNTRY GARDENS"

REVIEWING F MAJOR FROM TIE TO DOT

FMAJ012

PLAY 16^{THS} IN TIME OF ONE QUARTER TIE THREE 16^{THS} INTO THE DOTTED EIGHTH

(16) 

(17) 

"COUNTRY GARDENS"

UNISON AND ENSEMBLE
SLOWLY AT FIRST THEN LIVELY

18 

ABBREVIATED SIXTEENTHS ($\frac{1}{16}$)

Bb MAJOR

[illegible]

UNISON

DARLING CLEMENTINE

UNISON DARLING CLEMENTINE

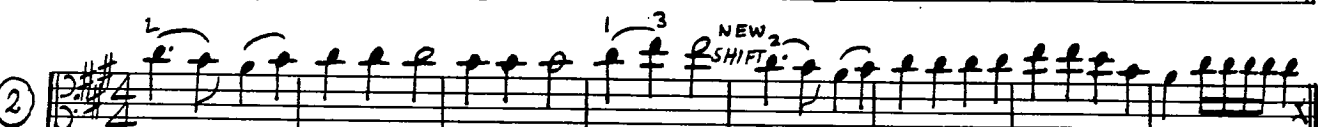
(20)

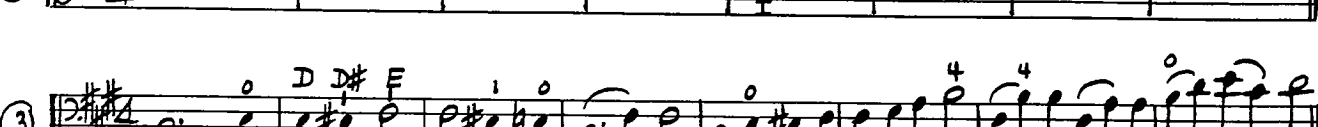
The musical score is written on a single staff in 3/4 time, indicated by the '3' over the '4' in the time signature. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The melody begins with a quarter note G4, followed by a quarter note A4, and a quarter note B4. This is followed by a half note G4, then a quarter note F4, a quarter note E4, and a quarter note D4. The next measure contains a half note C4, followed by a quarter note B3, a quarter note A3, and a quarter note G3. The final measure of the first line shows a half note F3, followed by a quarter note E3, a quarter note D3, and a quarter note C3. The second line of the score continues the melody with a half note B2, followed by a quarter note A2, a quarter note G2, and a quarter note F2. The final measure of the second line shows a half note E2, followed by a quarter note D2, a quarter note C2, and a quarter note B1. The score is marked with 'UNISON' and 'DARLING CLEMENTINE' at the top. A circled number '20' is in the left margin. The notation includes various musical symbols such as stems, beams, and note heads.

CHAPTER 11- EXTENSION TO HIGHER POSITIONS VIOLA 36
III - A STRING - D-A-G MAJOR

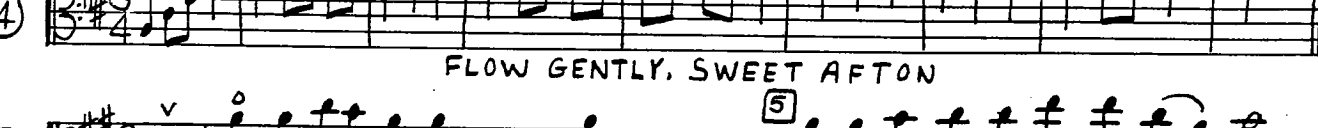
ENSEMBLE SUPPORT WITH POSITIONS

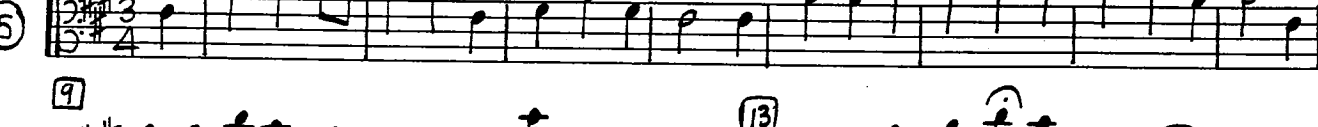
① 

② 

③ 

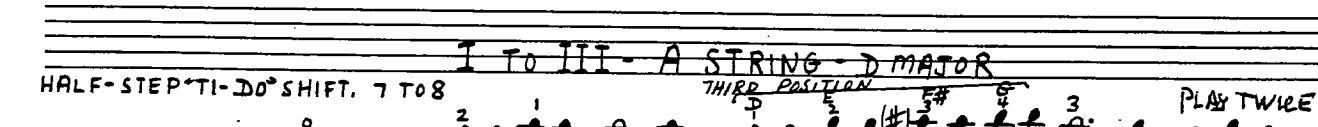
④ 

⑤ 

⑥ 

⑦ 

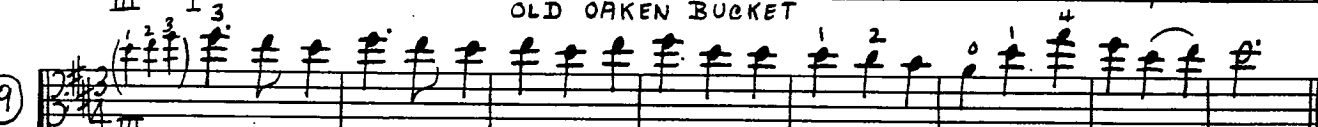
FLOW GENTLY, SWEET AFTON

⑧ 

⑨ 

⑩ 

⑪ 

⑫ 

I TO III - A STRING - D MAJOR

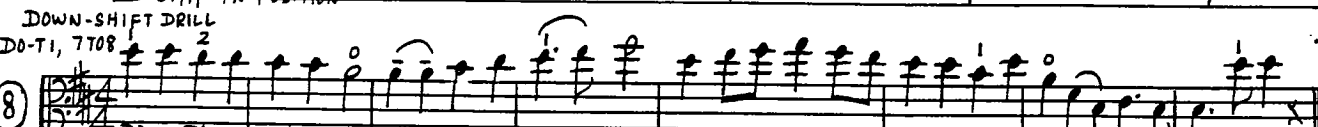
HALF-STEP TI-DO SHIFT, 7 TO 8

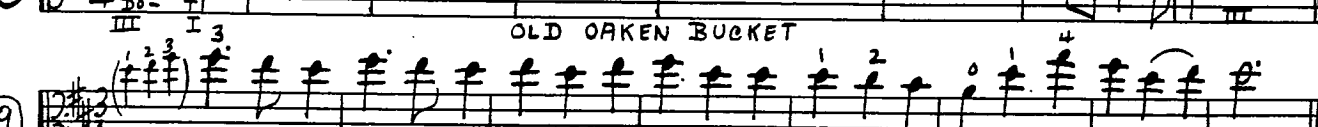
THIRD POSITION

PLAY TWICE

POSITION DRILLS

⑬ 

⑭ 

⑮ 

OLD OAKEN BUCKET

TWO-OCTAVE DRILLS IN A MAJOR

LOWER EXTENSION AND POSITIONS

⑩ TEST

⑩ TEST

⑪

⑪

UNISON AND ENSEMBLE ARKANSAS TRAVELER

⑫

⑫

⑬

⑬

G MAJOR REVIEW WITH POSITIONS

DRILLING THE DOTTED QUARTER - EIGHTH IN $\frac{3}{4}$ (J. J. J.)
 DRILL ON ONE NOTE FIRST

Count 1 2 - 3 - 1 2 - 3 -

TEST

1 2 - 3 - 1 2 - 3 - 1 2 - 3 -

PREPARATORY ENSEMBLE FOR "FIRST NOËL"

Exercise 14: Musical notation for a preparatory ensemble in G major, 3/4 time, with fingerings and positions indicated.

Continuation of exercise 14, showing further musical notation and fingerings.

FIRST NOËL IN G AND D MAJOR
 UNISON AND ENSEMBLE
 G MAJOR

Exercise 15: Musical notation for the first Noël in G major, 3/4 time, starting with a unison and ensemble.

Continuation of exercise 15, showing further musical notation and fingerings.

NEW SHIFT

Musical notation for exercise 15, showing a new shift and further musical notation.

Continuation of exercise 15, showing further musical notation and fingerings.

Continuation of exercise 15, showing further musical notation and fingerings.

CHAPTER 12 - E^b MAJOR

POSITIONS - I TO III

① PLAY TWICE

② REPEAT THREE TIMES

③ 5

④ 13

⑤

E^b MAJOR - SECOND OCTAVE WITH POSITIONS

DEVELOP BOTH FINGERINGS

⑥ PLAY TWICE

⑦ 4

⑧ 5

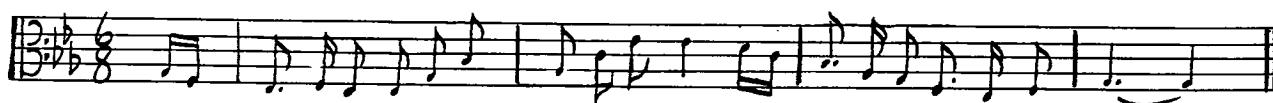
⑨ 8

⑩ USE BOTH POSITIONS WHEN SHOWN

PLAY TWICE

THE DOTTED EIGHTH AND SIXTEENTH - IN 8 TIME

RHYTHMIC PREPARATION FOR "BELIEVE ME"
FOR ⑨



DIVIDING ONE  INTO TWO 



TIEING FIRST AND SECOND EIGHTHS FOR THE DOTTED EIGHTH AND SIXTEENTH
DOT TAKES PLACE OF TIED NOTE



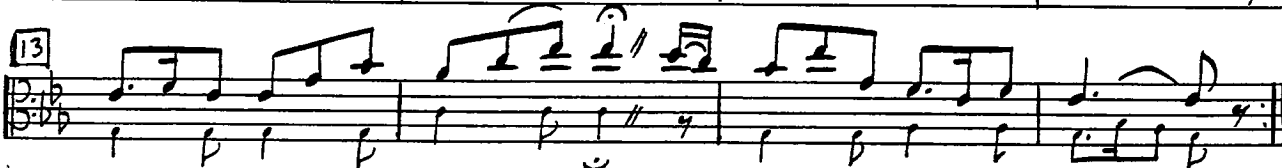
PREPARING FOR THE "PICK-UP" - UP-BEAT ON THE 6TH COUNT



BELIEVE ME, IF ALL THOSE ENDEARING YOUNG CHARMS ⑫

UNISON AND ENSEMBLE

SLOWLY-IN 6



⑮ LOWER NOTES, SECOND TIME

FROM $\frac{6}{8}$ INTO $\frac{9}{8}$ TIME
PREPARATORY DRILLS FOR "BEAUTIFUL DREAMER"

CHAP. 12-VIOLA 41

THE TUNE

THE DRILLS - IN 6 - THEN IN 2

⑬

⑭

$\frac{6}{8}$ INTO $\frac{9}{8}$ (IN 9 - THEN IN 3)

4. (USE BOTH FINGERINGS)

BEAUTIFUL DREAMER

UNISON AND ENSEMBLE

THEME - UNISON (IN 3)

A

⑮

DESCANT - SECOND TIME

B

⑬

4

rit.---

BROADER

* USE BOTH FINGERINGS

①⑥

TWO- OCTAVE SCALE IN Eb WITH POSITIONS

EXTENDING SCALE UP

FIRST OCTAVE SECOND OCTAVE

①⑦

SOWLY-IN 9

①⑧

BARCAROLE FROM "TALES OF HOFFMAN"

①⑨

WALTZING DOLL

RIT. ----

②⑦

CHAPTER 13 - E MAJOR WITH PREVIOUS POSITIONS

VIOLA 43

SYMBOL FOR COMMON-TIME C = 4

① ② ③ ④

E MAJOR SCALE SECOND OCTAVE WITH POSITIONS ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧

Handwritten musical notation on a five-line staff. The notation includes notes with accidentals (F#, F##, FX) and a note with a natural sign (F). Above the staff, the text "THE DOUBLE SHARP ## WRITTEN X" is written. Below the staff, the text "SOUNDS LIKE G" is written. A bracket under the FX note is labeled "FINGER STAYS".

⑨

STEP STEP A# FX 0 1 2

10 4 1 4 2 2 X

HALF STEP 3 4

10 SLOWLY IN 6 STEP

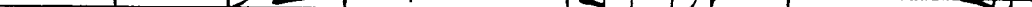
Handwritten musical notation for exercise 6, featuring a treble clef, key signature of two sharps (F# and C#), and a 7/8 time signature. The notation includes various fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) and a final measure with a 4/4 time signature change.

(11) COUNT 1-2 3-4-

Handwritten musical notation for exercise 12. The exercise is written on a grand staff (treble and bass clefs) with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The notation includes various note values, rests, and fingerings. The exercise is marked with a circled number 12 at the beginning. The notation is as follows:

Exercise 12: Treble and Bass clef, one sharp (F#). The notation includes various note values, rests, and fingerings. The exercise is marked with a circled number 12 at the beginning.

LONDON DERRY AIR

⑬ 

[illegible]

* LOWER NOTES AD LIB. PLAY ALSO AS DIVISI.

RHYTHM DRILL FOR THE "DIXIE" SYNCOPATED BEAT

⑭

COUNT 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2

7

⑪

SYNCOPATED BEAT

DIXIE

QUITE LIVELY

⑮

1. 2.

⑨

⑰

DRILL FOR CARNIVAL
IN 6, THEN IN 2

⑩

CARNIVAL OF VENICE

UNISON AND ENSEMBLE

Allegretto
IN 2

A

⑪

B

PIZZ.

5

9

13

ARCO

MAJOR AND PARALLEL MINOR KEYS OF G-C-E-F WITH SIGNATURES
NATURAL, HARMONIC, AND MELODIC MINOR FORMS
POSITIONS I - III

G MAJOR WITHOUT SIGNATURE F#

G MAJOR AND MINOR

G MAJOR SIGNATURE

①

G MINOR - NATURAL - OR PARALLEL MINOR FORM

G MINOR SIGNATURE (F# CANCELLED)

Bb Eb F#

②

LOWERED 3RD STEP

LOW 6-7

G MINOR - HARMONIC FORM

MELODIC MINOR FORM

F# Eb F# Eb

③

RAISED 7TH 1 1/2 STEPS Eb TO F#

RAISED 6-7

LOW 7-6

UNISON MODERATO V

GO DOWN, MOSES

G MINOR - HARMONIC FORM

SPIRITUAL V

④

P

5

9

mf

13

f

CHAP. 14 VIOLA - 49

ARIA FROM "PEARL FISHERS"
E MINOR - NATURAL FORM

ANDANTE (IN 2)
UNISON

BIZET

12

COUNT 1 2 3 4 5 6
2 - - 2 - -

11

19 a tempo

a tempo

2

p I

F MAJOR SIGNATURE

F MAJOR AND MINOR

CHAP. 14 VIOLA-50

(13)

F MINOR SIGNATURE

HARMONIC MINOR

(14)

RHYTHM DRILL FOR "DARK EYES"

SLOWLY, THEN FASTER

(15)

"DARK EYES" F MINOR

(CATCHI TCHORNIA)

RUSSIAN FOLK SONG

IN A FREE STYLE - START SLOWLY, THEN INCREASE SPEED

(16)

VIOLA 51

POSITIONS I-III

6. 01

Ab

36

८

DL

F6

B

(1)

(ITALIAN)

THE SIGN

C
104

IS NOW CUT IN HAIR

	C
	IN?

CUT TIME

ALLA BREVE

TWO  NOW USED FOR ONE COUNT 

Ab MAJOR (N2). SAME SPEED FOR THE ¹⁻²QUARTERS AS IN C OR $\frac{1}{4}$ HALF NOTES ONE COUNT

(2) Handwritten musical notation for exercise 2. It starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one flat (B-flat), and a common time signature (C). The melody consists of eighth notes and quarter notes. Below the staff, there are counts: "COUNT 1 - 2" under the first two measures, and "1 2" under the next two measures.

BROKEN CHORDS

The second system of the exercise contains measures 5 through 13. It begins with measure 5, which has a circled '5' above it. Measures 6 and 7 are marked with circled '3' and '4' above them. Measure 8 has a circled '4' above it. Measure 9 has a circled '2' above it. Measure 10 has a circled '1' above it. Measure 11 has a circled '3' above it. Measure 12 has a circled '13' above it. Measure 13 ends with a double bar line and a repeat sign. The notation is in 3/2 time, with a key signature of one flat (B-flat). The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, with some measures containing beamed eighth notes. The bass line is mostly quarter notes and half notes.

BROKEN THIRDS

④



COUNT 1 2

DRILL IN SYNCOPATION FOR "GOOD NIGHT, LADIES"

FIRST IN 4 - THEN IN 2

⑩

COUNT 1 2 3 4 / 1 2 3 4
1 - 2 - 1 - 2 -

GOOD NIGHT, LADIES

UNISON - A♭ MAJOR

UNISON IN A♭ MAJOR AND ENSEMBLE IN B♭ MAJOR

MODULATION TO B♭ MAJOR
rit. (IN 4)

⑪

ENSEMBLE - B♭ MAJOR
(IN 2 AGAIN)

13

rit. (IN 4)

⑫

LEADING TO MOZART - B♭ MAJOR TO E MINOR

B♭ MAJOR, WITHOUT SIGNATURE

⑬

E MINOR

DRILLS FOR "MOZART"

E MINOR - HARMONIC

⑭

COUNT 1 - 2 - 0

⑮

⌘⌘ HOW REMAINS ON THE STRING DURING THIS REST

MOZART THEME

ADAPTED AND TRANSPOSED FROM THE G MINOR SYMPHONY

UNISON AND ENSEMBLE
EMINOR - MELODIC AND HARMONIC FORMS

THEME

5

15

HARMONY

9

13

17

22

26

The musical score is written for two staves, A and B, in 2/4 time. The key signature is one sharp (F#). The score is divided into five systems, each with a measure number in a box. The first system starts at measure 5, the second at 9, the third at 13, the fourth at 22, and the fifth at 26. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and accidentals.